

**Community Safety and Crime Reduction Strategy 2002/5** 

# **Performance Report**

# 1<sup>st</sup> July 2004 to 30<sup>th</sup> September 2004 2004/5 Quarter 2

## Aim

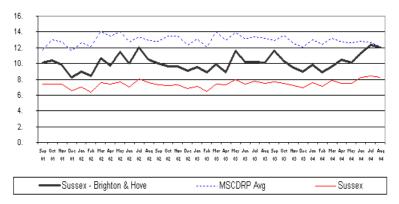
This report has been produced to inform the Community Safety Forum of performance in the field of crime reduction within the current Community Safety Strategy priority areas. It is an edited version of the Performance and Activity Report produced for the RAP/DAAT Quarterly meeting.

Method

The Performance and Activity Report is informed by; Sussex Police Crime Performance figures, Sussex Police Brighton and Hove Division Tactical and Strategic Assessments, Community Safety Action Groups and Strategic Groups, the Community Safety Team and open sources.

# **Total Crime**

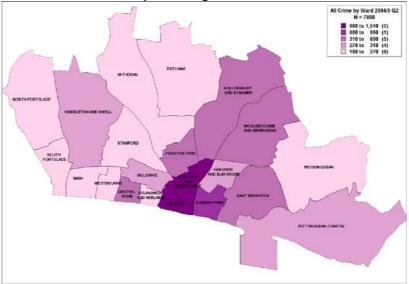
## Total Crime per 1000 population (last 3 years)



Comparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hove All Crime 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

|                                   | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4    | 2004/5<br>Q1    | 2004/5<br>Q2    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total Crime                       | 7073         | 7057         | 7674         | 7969         | 7172         | 7082            | 7844            | 8942            |
| Rank out of 15 most similar CDRPs |              |              |              |              |              | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 8 <sup>th</sup> |

## Thematic map showing total crime 2004/5 Q2

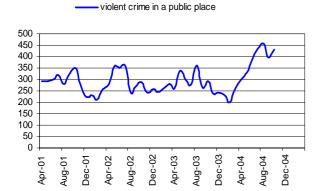


- All Crime performance has dropped this quarter with Brighton and Hove CDRP moving from 4<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> position against its most similar CDRPs. Overall, total crime has increased by 8.1% (where the target is a 2% reduction on 2003/4 figures) The increase in recorded public place violent crime, due to changes in recording practice, is affecting total crime and probably the main reason for the increase in total crime
- o Detection rates for all Brighton and Hove crimes are below target at 19.2% (where the target is 26%)
- o The largest percentage of offences are occurring in the Brighton Town Centre Wards of Regency (19%), St Peters and North Laine (12%) and Queens Park (10%) accounting for 41% of all Brighton and Hove crime

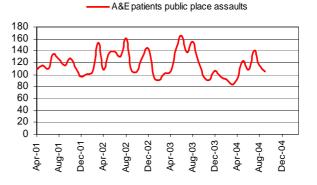
# **Violent Crime**

| All violent crime | 2002/3 | 2002/3 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4          | 2004/5          | 2004/5          |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4              | Q1              | Q2              |
| CDRP ranking      |        |        |        |        |        | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 6 <sup>th</sup> |

## Public Place Violent Crime/Assaults (Police)

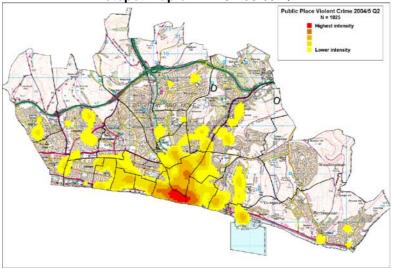


## Public Place Assaults (A&E)



| Public Place<br>Violent<br>Crime | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4 | 2004/5<br>Q1 | 2004/5<br>Q2 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Police                           | 785          | 787          | 897          | 905          | 775          | 694          | 1015         | 1287         |
| A&E                              | 379          | 289          | 417          | 414          | 293          | 271          | 324          | 362          |

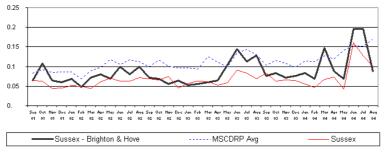
### Hotspot Map of PPVC 2004/5 Q2



- o Police recorded PPVC (Public Place Violent Crime) has increased by around 14% on the previous quarter which is due to a change in recording practices as similar trends are not apparent in A&E data
- o Brighton town centre remains the hotspot location for PPVC
- o The Home Office driven Alcohol Misuse Enforcement Campaign (AMEC) is to take place over the Christmas period
- o There has been an increase in late night bus services
- o Christmas Operation Marble (high visibility policing) is planned and duties allocated
- o Fixed Penalty Notices to be introduced for public place drunkeness
- o New Violent Crime Reduction Officer to be recruited

## **Sexual Offences**

## Sexual Offences per 1000 population (last 3 years)



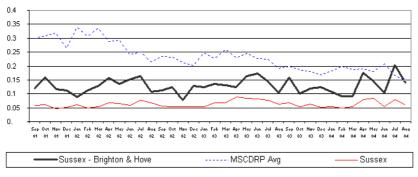
Comparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hove Sexual Offences 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

|                        | 2002/3 | 2002/3 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2004/5 | 2004/5 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                        | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| No. Sexual<br>Offences | N/K    | N/K    | 78     | 79     | 58     | 75     | 45     | 151    |

## **Key Points**

- o The high number of sexual offences this quarter is a trend experienced throughout the force, probably due to the reclassification of a number of offences implemented in May 2004
- o The Spiked campaign has been present at Pride and University Fresher's fairs and held a number of publicity events

## Robbery



#### Robberies per 1000 population (last 3 years)

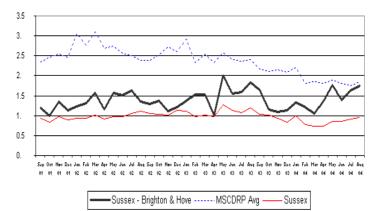
Comparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hove Robbery of personal property 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

|                                   | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4    | 2004/5<br>Q1    | 2004/5<br>Q2     |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| No of All Robberies               | 102          | 115          | 146          | 128          | 101          | 85              | 118             | 121              |
| Rank out of 15 most similar CDRPs |              |              |              |              |              | 7 <sup>th</sup> | 8 <sup>th</sup> | 12 <sup>th</sup> |

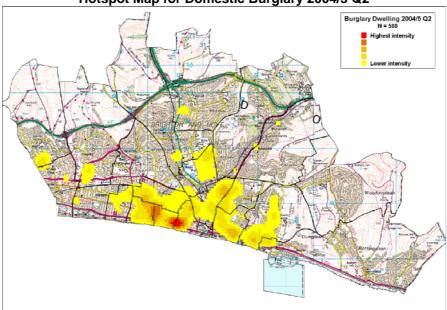
## **Key Points**

o The hotspot location for robberies is Brighton city centre





|                                   | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4    | 2004/5<br>Q1     | 2004/5<br>Q2     |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| No of Domestic<br>Burglaries      | 433          | 518          | 534          | 593          | 394          | 421             | 523              | 573              |
| Rank out of 15 most similar CDRPs |              |              |              |              |              | 8 <sup>th</sup> | 10 <sup>th</sup> | 10 <sup>th</sup> |

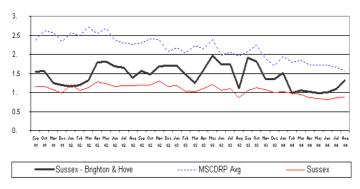


#### Hotspot Map for Domestic Burglary 2004/5 Q2

- o Although showing a downward trend for the month of September, Burglary Dwelling is currently over target showing a 0.2% decrease when a 5% decrease is required
- o East Brighton shows the highest number of offences making up 9% of BD this quarter. Operation Allensford has been launched to deal with this series
- o Operation Aphrodite is targeting the Hove burglary hotspot
- o This quarter has seen an increased trend for burglaries where the occupier is present
- o A new Acquisitive Crime Officer has recently been employed

# Vehicle Crime

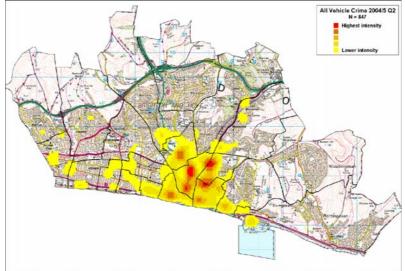
## Vehicle Crime per 1000 Population (last 3 years)



Comparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hore Vehicle Crime (excluding Vehicle Interference) 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

|                                   | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4    | 2004/5<br>Q1    | 2004/5<br>Q2    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| No of Vehicle Crimes              | 1216         | 1107         | 1318         | 1192         | 1126         | 887             | 754             | 897             |
| Rank out of 15 most similar CDRPs |              |              |              |              |              | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 2 <sup>nd</sup> |

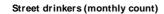
## Hotspot Map of All Vehicle Crime 2004/5 Q2

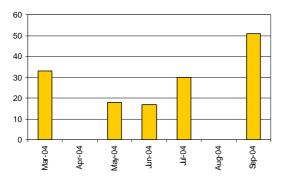


- o Vehicle crime has seen a rise of 5% (867 to 906 offences) since Quarter 1 but has remained comparatively low and below target with a 34% reduction on last years figures
- o Town centre Car Parks are frequently appearing as hotspot locations for theft from motor vehicle
- o The most common wards for stolen vehicles to be recovered are Queens Park and Moulsecoomb and Bevendean
- o Preston park is a hotspot for both theft of and theft from motor vehicle
- o Stolen vehicles are generally low value (valued at less than £3000)
- o Rough sleepers (seen as possible suspects) have been moved on from car parks
- o The NCP covert unit is working in liaison with B&H police to reduce offences in car parks

# **Anti-Social Behaviour**

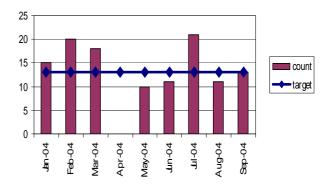
|                                | 2003/4<br>Total | 2004/5 Q1 | 2004/5 Q2 | 2004/5 Q3 | 2004/5 Q4 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0-17 Year Olds                 |                 |           |           |           |           |
| New ASBOs                      | 11              | 8         | 6         |           |           |
| ASBO breaches                  | 7               | 1         | 4         |           |           |
| Acceptable Behaviour Contracts | 26              | 10        | 8         |           |           |
| 18 +                           |                 |           |           |           |           |
| New ASBOs                      | 16              | 16        | 7         |           |           |
| ASBO breaches                  | 9               | 5         | 3         |           |           |
| Acceptable Behaviour Contracts | 14              | 5         | 7         |           |           |
| Total                          |                 |           |           |           |           |
| New ASBOs                      | 27              | 24        | 13        |           |           |
| ASBO breaches                  | 16              | 6         | 7         |           |           |
| Acceptable Behaviour Contracts | 40              | 15        | 15        |           |           |





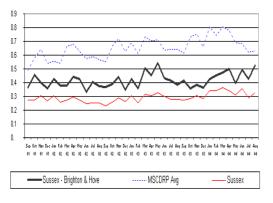
## Monthly count of beggars

(60% reduction by March 2005 from Nov 2003 baseline of 33)



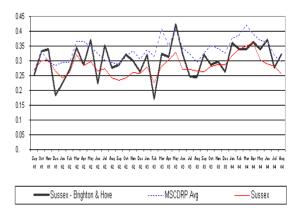
- o It has been a very busy period with 24 ASBOs served
- o 50% of beggars identified in the August and September Begging Audit were new to Brighton (when the total number of beggars counted in August and September was 24)
- o The begging count is on target to be achieved, with 3 street drinking and Begging Audits carried out in Q2
- o 29 Anti-social behaviour cases have been handled in 3 hotspot locations using problem-solving approach

# Criminal Damage to Dwellings per 1000 pop (last 3 years)

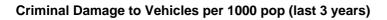


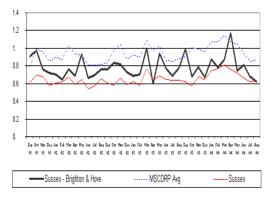
Conparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hove Damage to Dwellings 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - S1 Aug 2004

# Criminal Damage to Other Buildings per 1000 pop (last 3 years)



Comparison Chart + Crimes per 1000 Residents Sussex - Brighton & Hove Damage to Other Buildings 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

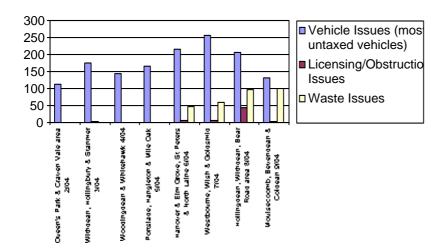




Comparison Chart - Crimes per 1000 Residents Susser - Brighton & Hore Damage to Vehicles 'Most Similar' CDRPs 01 Sep 2001 - 31 Aug 2004

## **Key Points**

- o Operation Scrap It (removal of abandoned vehicles) may be responsible for the reduction of vehicle arsons attended by the fire service, with 243 vehicles being removed this quarter
- 10 hotspot locations have been adopted for multi-agency action including business and community involvement
- o 27 Fixed Penalty Notices (FPN) have been served this quarter for offences relating to the environment and criminal damage

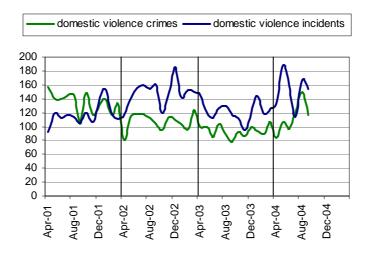


# **Operation Scrap It, Feb 2004 - Sep**

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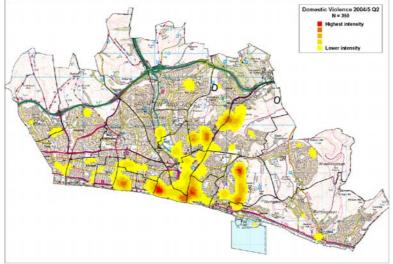
## **Domestic Violence**

## **Domestic Violence Crimes and Incidents**



|                       | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4 | 2004/5<br>Q1 | 2004/5<br>Q2 |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| No of DV Crimes       | 319          | 323          | 284          | 268          | 278          | 289          | 286          | 386          |
| No of DV<br>Incidents | 456          | 445          | 376          | 373          | 327          | 387          | 480          | 435          |
| Total                 | 775          | 768          | 660          | 641          | 605          | 676          | 766          | 821          |

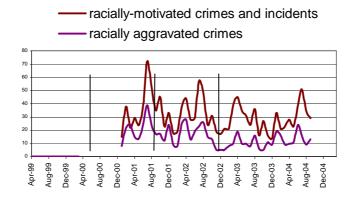




- o There has been an increase of 27% (crimes and non-crimes) since the previous quarter
- o The highest count of domestic violence crimes falls in the ward of East Brighton which may be due to an increase in activities by agencies to provide support
- o There is a decreased service offered by the Women's Refuge due to a loss of funding

## **Racial Harassment**

## **Racial Harassment crimes and incidents**



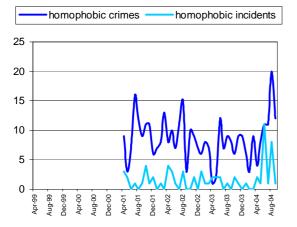
|                                    | 2002/3<br>Q3 | 2002/3<br>Q4 | 2003/4<br>Q1 | 2003/4<br>Q2 | 2003/4<br>Q3 | 2003/4<br>Q4 | 2004/5<br>Q1 | 2004/5<br>Q2 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| No. Racist Crimes<br>and Incidents | 67           | 81           | 109          | 74           | 55           | 77           | 90           | 115          |
| Racist Incident<br>Report Forms    | 74           | 56           | 77           | 42           | 74           | 82           | 86           | 142          |

### **Key Points**

- o Racist incidents have increased by 21% in Quarter 2
- o The Racial Harassment AGM took place this quarter with the election of new Chair
- o Racial harassment case workers have been present at Brighton University Freshers Fair targeting Foreign Students with information and advice
- o A Detached Youth Worker has been working with young victims of racist abuse
- o The new Racist Incident report form has been launched and made available to the public on numerous websites

# Homophobic/LGBT Hate Crimes

## Homophobic Crimes and Incidents



- o The number of homophobic incidents has increased by 43% compared to the previous quarter
- o The hotspot location for homophobic offences is St James Street
- o The largest ever Gay Pride was hosted by the city and included representation from the Community Safety Team

|                                       | 2002/3 | 2002/3 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2003/4 | 2004/5 | 2004/5 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| Homophobic<br>Crimes and<br>Incidents | 28     | 26     | 21     | 24     | 27     | 19     | 37     | 53     |

#### Notes

### **CDRP Family Group**

The CDRP most similar family group is defined according to a set of demographic characteristics, which are linked to the propensity for crime and disorder. Family group data are unofficial until the July after the close of each financial year and are indicative only with the most recent groupings revised in April 2004. The purpose of these groups is to provide a means by which performance of an individual CDRP can be compared with other similar CDRPs.

Other CDRPs in Brighton and Hove's Group are; Wandsworth, Eastbourne, Cheltenham, Bristol, Exeter, Hastings, Plymouth, Reading, Portsmouth, Lincoln, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Southampton, Leeds and Norwich.

#### **CDRP Family Ranking**

The lower the ranking, the better the performance. This measure is used by the Home Office to scrutinise CDRP performance.

#### **Trend Graphs**

Where comparative data is available, the Brighton & Hove trend is shown together with the Family average and the Sussex Police Force average and data is presented according to the number per 1000 resident population or household. Where CDRP data is not available, trend data is presented from locally collated sources.

#### **CADDIE Data Source**

(Used for mapping and analysis) CADDIE receives raw data from partner agencies that is sanitised and geo-coded before being analysed. Any record with an insufficient or partial address (or Beat 0) will be lost and so CADDIE cannot be used to produce performance data but should be seen as 'operational'. For further information go to www.caddie.gov.uk

#### **Hotspot Map**

Hotspot maps are used to aggregate high volumes of crime and simplify the display of large amounts of crime data. Hotspots show where there are clusters of offences and help identify where resources should be targeted.

#### **Thematic Map**

A thematic map is helpful in showing the distribution of crimes by ward area. The higher the count of offences, the darker shade the ward will be coloured.

#### **Point Data Map**

Points are used to display the location and distribution of an offences type. The mapping software automatically aggregates overlapping points into one so that e.g. one point may represent five offences.