# GREATER BRIGHTON ECONOMIC BOARD

**13 OCTOBER 2015** 

**PRESENTATIONS** 



**Greater Brighton Investment Programme** 

**Update Report** 

13 October 2015

#### New England House Growth Centre

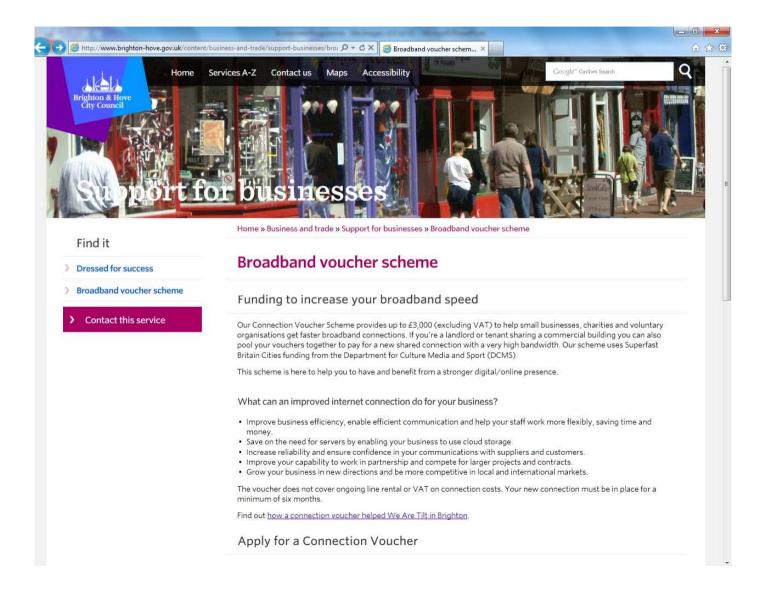








#### **Broadband Voucher Scheme**





# **Advanced Engineering Centre**









### Sussex Innovation Brighton (Block J)





#### Circus Street Innovation Growth Centre & Regeneration



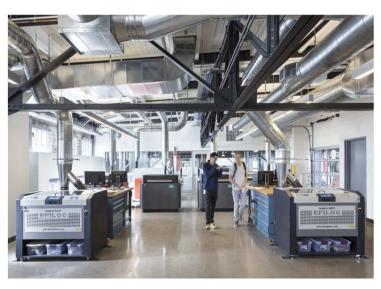




### Preston Barracks Central Research Laboratory









#### City College Brighton and Hove - Construction Trades Centre







#### Newhaven Flood Alleviation Scheme and Port Access Road







# Shoreham Flood Defences — Adur Tidal Wall



#### Shoreham Flood Defences – Western Harbour Arm

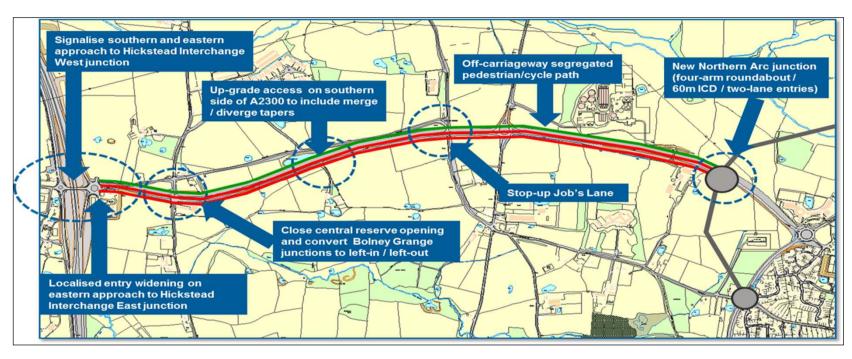








#### A2300 Corridor Improvements – Burgess Hill







# Brighton Valley Gardens – Phases 1 and 2





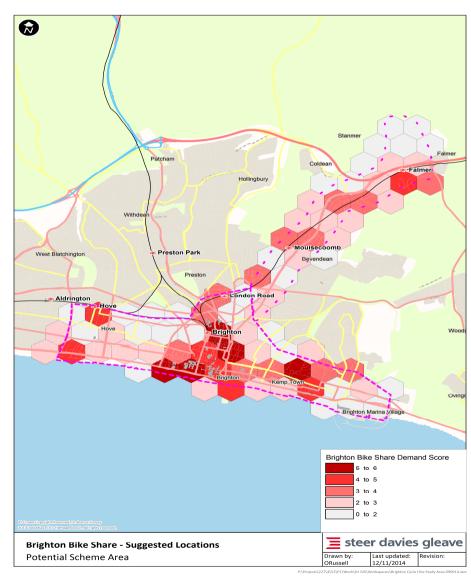




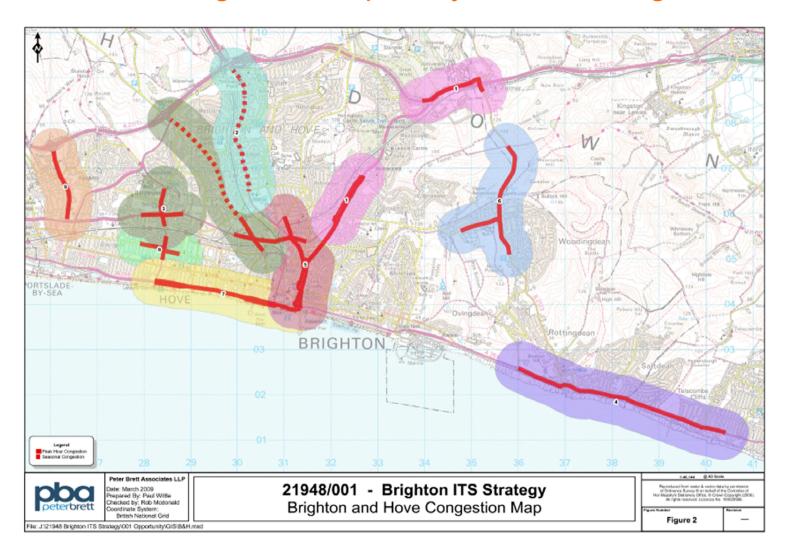
#### Brighton & Hove Bike Share







#### Brighton & Hove Intelligent Transport Systems Package





#### Worthing Sustainable Transport Package – Montague Place









# Successful places with homes and jobs



# A NATIONAL AGENCY



# HCA update and Land Programme

**Greater Brighton Economic Board** 

**Ken Glendinning Head of Area – Surrey and Sussex** 

## HCA role and responsibilities



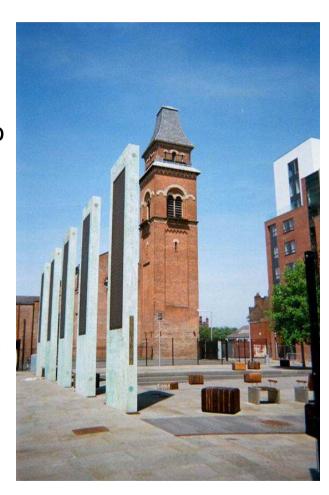
- The HCA, as landowner and enabling partner, works to unlock and increase the supply of publicly-owned land for commercial, housing and community-led development. Locally-backed development boosts economic activity and provides new homes and new jobs.
  - increasing the supply of public land and speeding up the rate that it can be built on
  - helping to stimulate local economic growth by using our land and investment, and attracting private sector investment in local areas



#### Land interests

Homes & Communities Agency

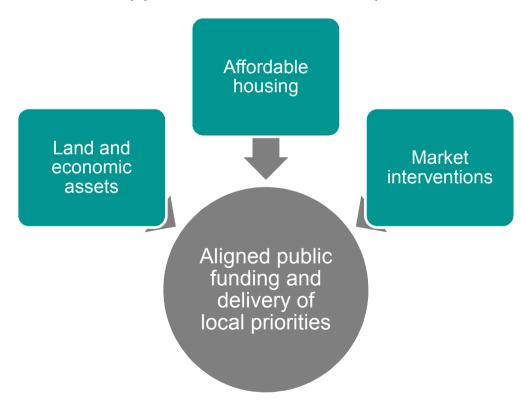
- S A national Agency working locally
  - Aligning investment and support with local priorities, need and aspiration
  - Working with partners to deliver
- Major land owner second largest contributor to land supply in government - the HCA owns over 9,000 ha of land, including:
  - Regional Development Agencies (RDAs) in September 2011
  - The coalfields sites transferred in July 2011
  - The remaining Commission for New Towns portfolio
  - A collection of former hospital sites and land transferred from other public sector landowners
  - Other elements of the former English Partnerships portfolio – mostly urban and brownfield sites
  - Liabilities transferred from other bodies that have been wound-up



# HCA: working with partners



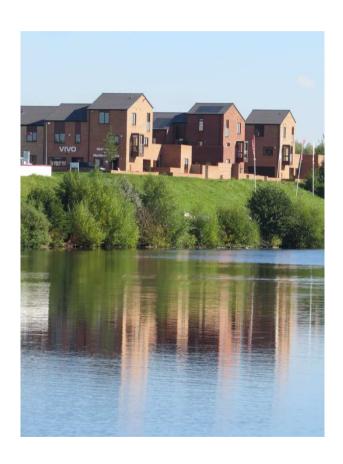
We are locally driven. We work with councils, LEPs, Core Cities, emerging devolution areas and other local and national partners, effectively targeting our investment and support at their identified priorities.



#### Continued support for housing delivery



- S Retaining a core focus on housing supply
  - Mix of grant and recoverable investment
  - Housing positioned alongside infrastructure as driver of economic growth
- New programmes and extra funding with increased focus on public land
- S Reflects government confidence in the sector and in the HCA
- S 2014/15 another successful year
  - Hit all targets (again)
  - Includes supporting 78,946 new homes (of all homes built in the year)
- In 2015/16 we will continue to support Government priorities
  - Support delivery of c11,178 new market and 29,124 affordable homes





#### Piloted new HCA land disposal role 2013/14

- S Acquisitions / transfers
  - Working with government departments to develop the transfer model and the principles of our approach
- S Commenced acquisitions to pilot the transfer model
  - 20 surplus sites from Central Government Departments in 2013/14
  - 6 sites from NHS Trusts
  - 6 further sites from NHS Property Services
    - Graylingwell, Chichester (7 ha)
    - Lea Castle, Kidderminster (9 ha)
    - Seacroft, Leeds (7.4 ha)
    - Deerbolt, County Durham (6.95 ha)

#### Supporting local economic growth

Homes & Communities Agency

- § Importance of housing in driving economic growth is well recognised
- S Delivering economic growth on our land
  - Investing where appropriate to stimulate jobs, commercial development, private investment
  - Supporting delivery of Enterprise Zones
- S Continuing to work with local partners to align interests, investment and objectives
  - Supporting LEPs and Core Cities that identify housing, land and regeneration as priorities
  - Working with national and local partners on implementation of City and Local Growth (and devolution) Deals
- Supporting Government Construction Strategy



### Bringing public land to market (1)

Homes & Communities Agency

- S Bringing HCA land to market to drive housing and economic growth
  - Disposed of land for 18k+ new homes by 2015 as part of 100k target across Government
- S Govt confirmed in March 2015 that Other Depts contributed:

Ministry of Defence : 38,661 homes

Department of Health and NHS: 13,039 homes

• DEFRA: 11,675 homes

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• Department for Transport : 4,653 homes

Public Corporations, e.g. Crown Estates: 4,113 homes

Greater London Authority: 2,652 homes

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#### Bringing public land to market (2)



- S Expanded role in public land through a new Single Land Programme from 2015/16
  - Support government plans for £5bn of gross asset receipts (deficit reduction) working with the Government Property Unit to identify more surplus land
  - Support government plans for disposing of public sector land with capacity for 150,000 homes by 2020 including HCA land
- S Applying in house commercial expertise, skills and experience on core business
  - Land disposed on commercial basis
  - Investment where appropriate to bring forward developable sites and maximise value
  - Build Now, Pay Later' approach (deferred payment)
  - Using Delivery Panel to speed up process

# Single Land Programme



#### § We can fund:

- Taking forward sites transferred from OGDs under our public land role
- Acquisitions contiguous to an existing HCA land holding that would deliver more new homes;
- Important for delivery of existing programmes (many from old Economic Assets and Property and Regeneration programmes) including support for Enterprise Zones, commitments on ex-coalfield and other HCA sites including large residential sites

# How we do things



- S Developing land and investment role for example on:
  - Housing Zones;
  - Starter Homes; and
  - supporting new Enterprise Zones





# Ways of working (1)



- § HCA is committed to:
  - being transparent about its landholdings and its disposal principles and will sell land in a way that creates a level playing field for potential end users to access sites when they are brought to market;
  - not holding land longer than necessary making sure it is disposed of to support local plans and ambitions and that it is transferred to end users as quickly as possible;
  - carrying out disposals on terms that promote development, economic activity and growth (e.g. Build Now: Pay Later)
- S The Agency is also guided by statutory value for money considerations - disposals are expected to realise market value, given the agreed mix of uses

# Ways of working (2)



- S Reviewing our Disposal Guidance :
  - To ensure the Agency adopts a consistent approach to the disposal of its landholdings: from the initial disposal strategy, through to site marketing, and the appraisal and evaluation of bid submissions, through to the contract structures used.
  - To ensure that HCA activity supports wider government objectives, which at the date of publication, include the ambition to release land with the capacity to deliver 150,000 new homes; to generate receipts for HM Treasury; and to support and pilot new government initiatives such as Starter Homes and Custom Build
- S Publish Land Development and Disposal Plan quarterly ambition
- S Advertise sites on Government Property Finder

#### Conclusion



- S Remains a complex and challenging policy, financial and operating environment
- S Housing, land and construction are recognised as key drivers of growth - there is continued political support
- New risks, opportunities and approaches HCA will continue to deliver and build on its success and grow its expertise
- S Core HCA business continues but new tools support housing supply across the market
- Still a national Agency working locally relationships with partners remain key including in devolution settlements



Successful places with homes and jobs

# Homes & Communities Agency

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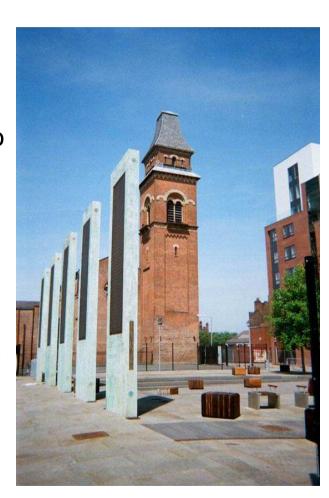
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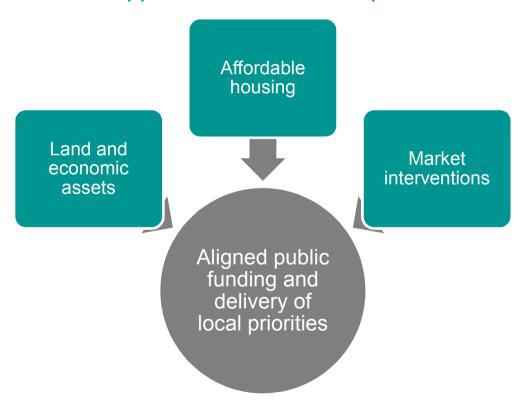
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# UNLOCKING LOCAL GROWTH

DELIVERING THE HOMES THAT LOCAL PEOPLE NEED IN THE GREATER BRIGHTON CITY REGION



# Greater Brighton city region picture

- Greater Brighton city region faces significant shortfall in housing supply
- Growing population and changing living patterns are adding to supply side issues
- Affordability remains a pressing issue, with high average house prices contrasted by low average wages
- Not just housing numbers, a mix of housing types and sizes are required to cater for housing needs and to retain population and workers
- ► The Greater Brighton city region needs to increase supply of all types of housing tenures

# The changing national picture

- ▶ Shift in political emphasis towards enabling home ownership
- Asset value of affordable rent product reduced by c 30% through 4 year rent reduction (-1%)
- HAs seeking to increase delivery of low cost home ownership products to meet demand
- LAs retain statutory duty to house people in 'priority need'
- Welfare reform measures including £20K benefit cap (outside London) pose additional risks for social housing providers
- ▶ Both HAs and LAs looking for ways to generate income and to increase housing supply

# Case for investment in housing supply

- LAs looking for ways to invest to generate income to replace lost revenue support grant
- ► Investment in new housing supply creates economic stimulus: £1 invested into new housing can equate to £2.48 in the local economy
- ► The business community sees the lack of 'affordable' housing as being one of the most important constraints on the labour market. Supporting low and middle income households is essential to the competitiveness of the Greater Brighton City Region economy
- ► LAs and HAs are aligned in wanting to increase access to home ownership and meeting more acute housing needs
- ► LAs investing can shape and influence housing types and standards

# Potential new models of supply, through joint venture partnerships



Living Wage Rent Model



Living Wage Home Ownership Model



Increased Shared Ownership output The latest English Housing Survey shows that more than half of working age social tenant households include someone in work – full time or part time.

The reality is that renting or buying a good quality home is a distant dream for a lot of residents in the Greater Brighton City Region. Investment in housing supply can make good business sense for LAs whilst tackling a challenging social issue.

# Solution could be found in a Joint Venture approach between LAs and HAs

#### Pooling resources, land, finances, skills and expertise to:

- Deliver housing for rent and low cost home ownership for working households
- Affordable to people earning the new National Living Wage
- Adding value to the local economy
- ▶ Delivering a return on investment

Housing designed to be affordable to households on national living wage.

Studio flats to family homes.

Land, equity and debt pooled, together with skills and expertise, to increase housing supply.









Headline
Economic
Benefits for
Greater Brighton

Inward investment in new homes

**Jobs & Apprenticeships** 

Place making & regeneration

Community infrastructure

New council tax revenues

**New Homes Bonus** 

- Skills centres on all construction sites to maximise apprenticeships, training and skills opportunities
- Supply chain required to employ local labour, maximising benefits to local economy
- New housing supply provides opportunities for investment into new community infrastructure
- Equity and funding returns for investment partners
- Returns for LAs outside joint ventures include new council tax revenues and new homes bonus

# Hyde's experience of Joint Ventures

Provider of Equity

Raising debt from markets

- Equity
- Senior Debt
- Mezzanine

Provider of development Services

Provider of Finance & Corporate Services

- ► The sum of the whole should be greater than the sum of the parts
- Alignment of partner's objectives is critical
- LAs and HAs share a desire to increase housing output and can take longer term view when investing
- ► LAs and HAs jointly present an attractive investment vehicle for funding markets and institutional investors
- Potential to access European debt funding for social housing investment through European Investment Bank funding

There is the opportunity to provide leadership to the sector showing that innovation and private public partnership working can provide a solution.



